Thermal Properties of the Elements

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Alkaline earth metals | Transition metals | Semimetallics | Solid elements
Alkali metals | Lanthanides | Inert gases | Liquid elements
Nonmetals | Actinides | | Gaseous elements
Halogens | Other metals | | Radioactive

	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Group 7	Group 8	Group 9	Group 10	Group 11	Group 12	Group 13	Group 14	Group 15	Group 16	Group 17	Group 18
1	1 hydrogen 1.01 14.304 J/(g·K) 0.18 W/(m·K) - 270 ·10⁻⁶/K H 0.0000899 g/cm³ 1s¹ -259.1 °C 116.1 J/g -253 °C 13.60 eV																	2 helium 4.00 5.193 J/(g·K) 0.15 W/(m·K) - He 0.0001785 g/cm³ 1s² -272.2 °C 5.3 J/g -268.9 °C 24.59 eV
2	3 lithium 6.94 3.582 J/(g·K) 84.70 W/(m·K) 56 ·10⁻⁶/K Li 0.534 g/cm³ [He]2s¹ 180.5 °C 432.3 J/g 1342 °C 12.3 ·10⁻⁶/K 5.39 eV	4 beryllium 9.01 1.825 J/(g·K) 201 W/(m·K) Be 1.848 g/cm³ [He]2s² 1278 °C 1387.0 J/g 2477 °C 9.32 eV											5 boron 10.81 1.026 J/(g·K) 27 W/(m·K) 8.3 ·10⁻⁶/K B 2.34 g/cm³ [He]2s² 2p¹ 2075 °C 2090.5 J/g 3927 °C 8.30 eV	6 carbon 12.01 G: 0.709 J/(g·K) D: 0.427 J/(g·K) G: 119-165 W/(m·K) D: 900-4300 W/(m·K) C G: 2.25 g/cm³ D: 3.51 g/cm³ [He]2s²2p² [He]2s²2p² 3550 °C - - 4800 °C 11.26 eV 11.26 eV	7 nitrogen 14.01 1.040 J/(g·K) 0.026 W/(m·K) - N 0.0012506 g/cm³ [He]2s² 2p³ -210.0 °C 51.5 J/g -195.8 °C 14.53 eV	8 oxygen 16.00 0.918 J/(g·K) 0.026 W/(m·K) - O 0.00143 g/cm³ [He]2s² 2p⁴ -218.8 °C 13.9 J/g -183 °C 13.62 eV	9 fluorine 19.00 0.824 J/(g·K) 0.028 W/(m·K) - F 0.001696 g/cm³ [He]2s² 2p⁵ -219.6 °C 13.4 J/g -188.1 °C 17.42 eV	10 neon 20.18 1.030 J/(g·K) 0.049 W/(m·K) - Ne 0.000899 g/cm³ [He]2s² 2p⁶ -248.6 °C 16.4 J/g -246.1 °C 21.56 eV
3	11 sodium 22.99 1.228 J/(g·K) 1.41 W/(m·K) 71 ·10⁻⁶/K Na 0.968 g/cm³ [Ne]3s¹ 97.7 °C 113.1 J/g 883 °C 5.14 eV	12 magnesium 24.31 1.023 J/(g·K) 156 W/(m·K) 26 ·10⁻⁶/K Mg 1.738 g/cm³ [Ne]3s² 650 °C 368.4 J/g 1107 °C 7.65 eV											13 aluminium 26.98 0.897 J/(g·K) 237 W/(m·K) 23.86 ·10⁻⁶/K Al 2.700 g/cm³ [Ne]3s² 3p¹ 660.3 °C 397.0 J/g 2467 °C 5.99 eV	14 silicon 28.09 0.705 J/(g·K) 148 W/(m·K) 2.53 ·10⁻⁶/K Si 2.330 g/cm³ [Ne]3s² 3p² 1410 °C 1799.8 J/g 2355 °C 8.15 eV	15 phosphorus 30.97 0.769 J/(g·K) 0.235 W/(m·K) 372 ·10⁻⁶/K P 2.67 g/cm³ (black) [Ne]3s² 3p³ 44.2 °C (white) 21.3 J/g [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]	16 sulfur 32.07 0.710 J/(g·K) [illegible] W/(m·K) [illegible] ·10⁻⁶/K S 2.069 g/cm³ [Ne]3s² 3p⁴ [illegible] °C 53.6 J/g 0.0089 W/m·K 444.7 °C 10.36 eV	17 chlorine 35.45 0.479 J/(g·K) 0.0089 W/(m·K) [illegible] ·10⁻⁶/K Cl 0.0032 g/cm³ (liquid) [Ne]3s² 3p⁵ -101.5 °C 90.3 J/g -34 °C 10.97 eV	18 argon 39.95 0.520 J/(g·K) 0.018 W/(m·K) - Ar 0.00178 g/cm³ [Ne] 3s² 3p⁶ -189.3 °C 29.7 J/g -185.8 °C 15.76 eV
4	19 potassium 39.10 0.757 J/(g·K) 102.4 W/(m·K) 84 ·10⁻⁶/K K 0.856 g/cm³ [Ar]4s¹ 63.4 °C 0.647 J/(g·K) 59.6 J/g 759 °C 4.34 eV	20 calcium 40.08 0.647 J/(g·K) 201 W/(m·K) 25.2 ·10⁻⁶/K Ca 1.55 g/cm³ [Ar]4s² 842 °C 213.0 J/g 1484 °C 6.11 eV	21 scandium 44.96 0.568 J/(g·K) 15.8 W/(m·K) - Sc 2.985 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹ 4s² 1541 °C 313.7 J/g 2830 °C 6.56 eV	22 titanium 47.87 0.523 J/(g·K) 21.9 W/(m·K) 8.35 ·10⁻⁶/K Ti 4.507 g/cm³ [Ar]3d² 4s² 1668 °C 322.8 J/g 3287 °C 6.83 eV	23 vanadium 50.94 0.489 J/(g·K) 30.7 W/(m·K) 8.3 ·10⁻⁶/K V 6.11 g/cm³ [Ar]3d³ 4s² 1902 °C 422.0 J/g 3409 °C 6.75 eV	24 chromium 52.00 0.449 J/(g·K) 93.7 W/(m·K) 6.6 ·10⁻⁶/K Cr 7.14 g/cm³ [Ar]3d⁵ 4s¹ 1857 °C 325.0 J/g 2672 °C 6.77 eV	25 manganese 54.94 0.479 J/(g·K) 7.82 W/(m·K) 23 ·10⁻⁶/K Mn 7.47 g/cm³ [Ar]3d⁵ 4s² 1244 °C 235.0 J/g 1962 °C 7.43 eV	26 iron 55.85 0.449 J/(g·K) 76.6 W/(m·K) 11.5 ·10⁻⁶/K Fe 7.874 g/cm³ [Ar]3d⁶ 4s² 1535 °C 247.3 J/g 2750 °C 7.90 eV	27 cobalt 58.93 0.421 J/(g·K) 100 W/(m·K) 12.6 ·10⁻⁶/K Co 8.9 g/cm³ [Ar]3d⁷ 4s² 1495 °C 272.4 J/g 2927 °C 7.88 eV	28 nickel 58.69 0.444 J/(g·K) 90.7 W/(m·K) 13 ·10⁻⁶/K Ni 8.908 g/cm³ [Ar]3d⁸ 4s² 1455 °C 290.4 J/g 2730 °C 7.64 eV	29 copper 63.55 0.385 J/(g·K) 404 W/(m·K) 16.8 ·10⁻⁶/K Cu 8.89 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹⁰ 4s¹ 1084.6 °C 204.8 J/g 2567 °C 7.73 eV	30 zinc 65.41 0.388 J/(g·K) 120 W/(m·K) 83.3 ·10⁻⁶/K Zn 7.14 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹⁰ 4s² 419.5 °C 107.5 J/g 907 °C 9.39 eV	31 gallium 69.72 0.371 J/(g·K) 40.6 W/(m·K) 5.2 ·10⁻⁶/K Ga 5.904 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹⁰ 4s² 4p¹ 29.8 °C 80.0 J/g 2204 °C 6.00 eV	32 germanium 72.61 0.320 J/(g·K) 59.9 W/(m·K) 5.2 ·10⁻⁶/K Ge 5.323 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹⁰ 4s² 4p² 938.3 °C 508.7 J/g 2830 °C 7.90 eV	33 arsenic 74.92 0.329 J/(g·K) 50 W/(m·K) 6.0 ·10⁻⁶/K As 5.72 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹⁰ 4s² 4p³ [illegible] °C [illegible] J/g [illegible] °C [illegible] eV	34 selenium 78.96 0.321 J/(g·K) 2.04 W/(m·K) 49.27 ·10⁻⁶/K Se 4.79 g/cm³ [Ar]3d¹⁰ 4s² 4p⁴ 221 °C 84.7 J/g 685 °C 9.75 eV	35 bromine 79.90 0.226 J/(g·K) 0.122 W/(m·K) - Br 3.1[illegible] g/cm³ [Ar] 3d¹⁰ 4s² 4p⁵ -7.2 °C 67.9 J/g 59 °C 11.81 eV	36 krypton 83.80 0.248 J/(g·K) 0.00949 W/(m·K) - Kr 0.003749 g/cm³ [Ar] 3d¹⁰ 4s²4p⁶ -157.4 °C 19.5 J/g -153 °C 14.00 eV
5	37 rubidium 85.47 0.363 J/(g·K) 58.2 W/(m·K) 270 ·10⁻⁶/K Rb 1.532 g/cm³ [Kr]5s¹ 39.3 °C 0.301 J/(g·K) 25.6 J/g 688 °C 4.18 eV	38 strontium 87.62 0.301 J/(g·K) 35.3 W/(m·K) - Sr 2.63 g/cm³ [Kr]5s² 777 °C 94.7 J/g 1382 °C 5.69 eV	39 yttrium 88.91 0.298 J/(g·K) 17.2 W/(m·K) 28.3 ·10⁻⁶/K Y 4.472 g/cm³ [Kr]4d¹ 5s² 1526 °C 128.2 J/g 3336 °C 6.22 eV	40 zirconium 91.22 0.278 J/(g·K) 22.7 W/(m·K) 5.8 ·10⁻⁶/K Zr 6.511 g/cm³ [Kr]4d² 5s² 1857 °C 219.0 J/g 4409 °C 6.63 eV	41 niobium 92.91 0.265 J/(g·K) 53.7 W/(m·K) 7.31 ·10⁻⁶/K Nb 8.57 g/cm³ [Kr]4d⁴ 5s¹ 2477 °C 328.3 J/g 4744 °C 6.76 eV	42 molybdenum 95.94 0.251 J/(g·K) 138.5 W/(m·K) 5.1 ·10⁻⁶/K Mo 10.216 g/cm³ [Kr]4d⁵ 5s¹ 2623 °C 390.7 J/g 4639 °C 7.10 eV	43 technetium 98.91 0.25 J/(g·K) 50.6 W/(m·K) Tc 11.9 ·10⁻⁶/K [illegible] g/cm³ [Kr] 4d⁵ 5s² 2157 °C 240.7 J/g [illegible] °C [illegible] eV	44 ruthenium 101.07 0.238 J/(g·K) 117 W/(m·K) Ru 12.023 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d⁷ 5s¹ 2334 °C 237.5 J/g 4150 °C 8.34 eV	45 rhodium 102.91 0.243 J/(g·K) Rh 12.45 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d⁸ 5s¹ 1964 °C 208.9 J/g 3695 °C 7.46 eV	46 palladium 106.42 0.244 J/(g·K) 1554.8 °C (oxygen free) Pd 12.023 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 0.235 J/(g·K) 157.3 J/g 3125 °C 8.34 eV	47 silver 107.87 961.8 °C 0.232 J/(g·K) 429 W/(m·K) 18.9 ·10⁻⁶/K Ag 10.49 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s¹ 2212 °C 104.6 J/g 2212 °C 29.4 ·10⁻⁶/K 10.49 g/cm³ 7.58 eV	48 cadmium 112.41 321.1 °C 0.233 J/(g·K) 96.8 W/(m·K) 29.4 ·10⁻⁶/K Cd 8.65 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s² 767 °C 55.2 J/g 767 °C 8.99 eV	49 indium 114.82 156.6 °C 0.233 J/(g·K) 81.6 W/(m·K) 30 ·10⁻⁶/K In 7.31 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s² 5p¹ 2072 °C 28.6 J/g 2072 °C 5.79 eV	50 tin 118.71 231.9 °C 0.228 J/(g·K) 66.3 W/(m·K) 27 ·10⁻⁶/K Sn 7.31 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s² 5p² 2602 °C 60.1 J/g 2602 °C 24.3 W/(m·K)	51 antimony 121.76 0.207 J/(g·K) 24.3 W/(m·K) [illegible] ·10⁻⁶/K [illegible] g/cm³ [illegible] [illegible] °C [illegible] J/g 1587 °C 16.8 ·10⁻⁶/K 6.697 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s² 5p³ 1587 °C 16.8 ·10⁻⁶/K	52 [illegible] 127.60 0.202 J/(g·K) 2.35 W/(m·K) [illegible] ·10⁻⁶/K Te 6.24 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s² 5p⁴ [illegible] °C [illegible] J/g 990 °C 9.01 eV	53 [illegible] 126.90 [illegible] J/(g·K) [illegible] W/(m·K) [illegible] ·10⁻⁶/K I 4.94 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s² 5p⁵ 113.7 °C 122.3 J/g 184 °C 10.45 eV	54 xenon 131.29 0.158 J/(g·K) 0.00569 W/(m·K) - Xe 0.0059 g/cm³ [Kr] 4d¹⁰ 5s²5p⁶ -111.7 °C 17.5 J/g -108 °C 12.13 eV
6	55 cesium 132.91 0.242 J/(g·K) 36 W/(m·K) 291 ·10⁻⁶/K Cs 1.879 g/cm³ [Xe]6s¹ 28.5 °C 0.204 J/(g·K) 15.8 J/g 671 °C 3.89 eV	56 barium 137.33 0.204 J/(g·K) 18.4 W/(m·K) 19 ·10⁻⁶/K Ba 3.62 g/cm³ [Xe]6s² 727 °C 56.4 J/g 1640 °C 5.21 eV	lanthanum lanthanides lanthanides atomic number: 57-71	72 hafnium 178.49 0.144 J/(g·K) 23 W/(m·K) 6.6 ·10⁻⁶/K Hf 13.31 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d² 6s² 2233 °C 142.9 J/g 4603 °C 6.83 eV	73 tantalum 180.95 0.140 J/(g·K) 57.5 W/(m·K) 6.5 ·10⁻⁶/K Ta 16.654 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d³ 6s² 3017 °C 174.4 J/g 5458 °C 6.82 eV	74 [illegible]			77 iridium 192.22 147 W/(m·K) 6.4 ·10⁻⁶/K Ir 22.562 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d⁷ 6s² 2446 °C 135.6 J/g 4428 °C 9.0 eV	78 platinum 195.08 0.133 J/(g·K) 71.6 W/(m·K) 8.8 ·10⁻⁶/K Pt 21.46 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d⁹ 6s¹ 1772 °C 113.4 J/g 3827 °C 9.23 eV	79 gold 196.97 0.129 J/(g·K) 317 W/(m·K) 14.2 ·10⁻⁶/K Au 19.32 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s¹ 1064.2 °C 63.7 J/g 2856 °C 9.23 eV	80 mercury 200.59 0.140 J/(g·K) 182 ·10⁻⁶/K Hg 13.546 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s² -38.8 °C 11.4 J/g 357 °C 10.44 eV	81 thallium 204.38 0.129 J/(g·K) 46.1 W/(m·K) 29.4 ·10⁻⁶/K Tl 11.85 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s² 6p¹ 304 °C 20.3 J/g 1473 °C 6.11 eV	82 lead 207.2[illegible] 0.129 J/(g·K) 35.3 W/(m·K) 29.4 ·10⁻⁶/K Pb 11.34 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s² 6p² 327.5 °C 23.0 J/g 1750 °C 7.42 eV	83 bismuth 208.98 0.122 J/(g·K) 7.87 W/(m·K) 13.5 ·10⁻⁶/K Bi 9.78 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s² 6p³ 271.4 °C 53.1 J/g 1564 °C 7.29 eV	84 [illegible] 20 W/(m·K) Po 9.196 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s² 6p⁴ 254 °C 286.2 J/g 962 °C 8.42 eV	85 astatine 209.99 0.48 J/(g·K) 1.7 W/(m·K) - At - - 302 °C 542.9 J/g 337 °C -	86 radon 222 0.094 J/(g·K) 0.00364 W/(m·K) - Rn 0.00973 g/cm³ [Xe] 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6s² 6p⁶ -71 °C 13.0 J/g -61.8 °C 10.75 eV
7	87 francium 223.02 0.24 J/(g·K) 15 W/(m·K) 291 ·10⁻⁶/K Fr 1.870 g/cm³ [Rn]7s¹ 27 °C 16.4 J/g 677 °C -	88 radium 226.03 0.094 J/(g·K) 18.6 W/(m·K) - Ra 5.5 g/cm³ [Rn]7s² 700 °C 37.0 J/g 1737 °C 5.28 eV	actinium actinides actinides atomic number: 89-103															

lanthanides

6	57 lanth 0.195 J/(g·K) 13.5 W/(m·K) 4.9 ·10⁻⁶/K [Xe] 5d¹ 6s²																													